## SULLIVANE HOUSE - 205 HIGH STREET

Dating to before 1763, this is one of the oldest houses on High Street and was built by a Cambridge merchant, John Caile who leased the property from J. David Murray. The house is built of English brick laid in Flemish bond and is two stories tall with a combination gambril-hip roof. Typically Georgian the front facade is symmetrical, having a center entrance. The tall windows on the first floor are sash type with 12 over 12 lights. This is one of the few gambril roofed houses in Cambridge.

# MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

## INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

HISTORIC				
AND/OR COMMON				
Sullivane	House			
LOCATION				
STREET & NUMBER				
205 High	Ctroot			
CITY, TOWN	SUIGEL		CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	ICT
Cambridge		. VICINITY OF	11	
Maryland Maryland			COUNTY	
	TION			
CLASSIFICA	TION			
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRES	ENTUSE
DISTRICT	PUBLIC	OCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM
BUILDING(S) 3	PRIVATE	X_UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK
_STRUCTURE	вотн	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	M_PRIVATE RESIDE
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
OBJECT	IN PROCESS	YES_RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES LINRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	TRANSPORTATIO
OWNER OF	PROPERTY	_YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIALMILITARY	TRANSPORTATIO
OWNER OF I	PROPERTY	XNO		
E. Bayly STREET & NUMBER 207 High	PROPERTY  orem	XNO	_MILITARY elephone #:	OTHER:
E. Bayly STREET & NUMBER  207 High CITY. TOWN	PROPERTY Orem	XNO To	_MILITARY elephone #:	_other
E. Bayly STREET & NUMBER  207 High CITY. TOWN  Cambrido	PROPERTY  Orem  Street	XNO To	_MILITARY elephone #:	OTHER:
E. Bayly STREET & NUMBER  207 High CITY. TOWN  Cambrido	PROPERTY Orem	VICINITY OF :	_MILITARY elephone #: state, z Maryland	_other cip code 21613
E. Bayly STREET & NUMBER  207 High CITY. TOWN  Cambrido	PROPERTY  Orem  Street	VICINITY OF :	_MILITARY  elephone #:  STATE, Z  Maryland  iber #: RSM 9	_other cip code 21613
E. Bayly STREET & NUMBER  207 High CITY. TOWN  Cambrido  LOCATION	PROPERTY  Orem  Street  OF LEGAL DESCR	VICINITY OF :  RIPTION L F	_MILITARY elephone #: state, z Maryland	_other cip code 21613
E. Bayly STREET & NUMBER  207 High CITY. TOWN  Cambrido  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE.	PROPERTY  Orem  Street  OF LEGAL DESCR	VICINITY OF :  RIPTION L  FOUNTY Courthouse	MILITARY  elephone #:  STATE, Z  Maryland  iber #: RSM 9  olio #: 400	cip code 21613
STREET & NUMBER  207 High CITY. TOWN  Cambrido  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.  STREET & NUMBER	PROPERTY  Orem  Street  OF LEGAL DESCR	VICINITY OF :  RIPTION L  FOUNTY Courthouse	MILITARY  elephone #:  STATE, Z  Maryland  iber #: RSM 9  olio #: 400	_other:
E. Bayly STREET & NUMBER  207 High CITY. TOWN  Cambrido  LOCATION ( COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.	PROPERTY  Orem  Street  OF LEGAL DESCE  Dorchester Co	VICINITY OF :  RIPTION L  FOUNTY Courthouse	MILITARY  elephone #:  STATE, Z  Maryland  iber #: RSM 9  olio #: 400  :	_other
E. Bayly STREET & NUMBER  207 High CITY. TOWN  Cambrido  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC  STREET & NUMBER  CITY. TOWN	PROPERTY  Orem  Street  OF LEGAL DESCE  Dorchester Co  206 High Street	VICINITY OF :  RIPTION L  Founty Courthouse eet	MILITARY  elephone #:  STATE, Z  Maryland  iber #: RSM 9  olio #: 400  :	_other cip code 21613
E. Bayly STREET & NUMBER  207 High CITY. TOWN  Cambrido  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC  STREET & NUMBER  CITY. TOWN	PROPERTY  Orem  Street  OF LEGAL DESCE  Dorchester Co	VICINITY OF :  RIPTION L  Founty Courthouse eet	MILITARY  elephone #:  STATE, Z  Maryland  iber #: RSM 9  olio #: 400  :	_other
E. Bayly STREET & NUMBER  207 High CITY. TOWN  Cambrido  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC  STREET & NUMBER  CITY. TOWN	PROPERTY  Orem  Street  OF LEGAL DESCE  Dorchester Co  206 High Street	VICINITY OF :  RIPTION L  Founty Courthouse eet	MILITARY  elephone #:  STATE, Z  Maryland  iber #: RSM 9  olio #: 400  :	_other
STREET & NUMBER  207 High CITY. TOWN  Cambrido  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC  STREET & NUMBER  CITY. TOWN  REPRESENT	PROPERTY  Orem  Street  OF LEGAL DESCE  Dorchester Co  206 High Street	VICINITY OF : RIPTION L FOUNTY Courthouse eet	MILITARY  elephone #:  STATE, Z  Maryland  iber #: RSM 9  olio #: 400  :	OTHER:

CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

X\_EXCELLENT \_GOOD

\_FAIR

\_\_DETERIORATED

\_UNEXPOSED

\_RUINS

UINS

\_\_UNALTERED

X\_ORIGINAL SITE

\_\_MOVED DATE\_\_\_\_

### DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This house, which dates to 1763, was remodelled in 1880, 1930 and 1965, but still retains much of its original appearance and details. It is a two and one-half story house built of English "ballast" bricks: the walls being mostly one foot thick and laid in Flemish bond. The roof is a combination gambril-hip roof. The house is symmetrical with the exception of a later wing added onto the rear. There are five bays on the front. The center door has eight panels, and above is a rectangular transom light. The double ended stairway in the front of the door is an architect's version of what the original stairway might have looked like, and was added in 1965, when a one story porch addition was removed from the front. The tall windows on the first floor are all 12 over 12 sash. On the second story there are two double windows on the end bays and a single window in the center. Each of these is a 9 over 9 sash window with interior shutters. There is a triangular pediment over the end windows but above the center window is a semicircular hood with a ray pattern that is probably not original to the house. The house has two chimneys. In the rear, are English boxwood gardens, laid out in six squares ..

The interior layout consists of a center hall which opens to one large room on the north and two small parlors on the south. However, there were originally two small parlors on the north with back to back chimneys, as on the south side. The kitchen is in the two story wing added to the rear. The house throughout, with the exception of the added wing, has random width pine floors. The first floor ceilings are ten and one-half feet high. The paneled wall in the large downstairs room on the north is not original, although the paneling above the fireplaces is. There are a total of five fireplaces in the house. The majority of the brass is original as well as the H and L hinges.

#### AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW

PREHISTORIC	_ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	X_COMMUNITY PLANNING	_LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
XO-1499	_ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	_LAW	SCIENCE
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
1600-1699	X_ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	_SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
X_1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
X_1800-1899	COMMERCE	_EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION
X-1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	_OTHER (SPECIFY)
		_INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES

PERIOD

1763,1880,1930,1965

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

#### STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

#### History:

In 1739, Dr. William Murray obtained an Indian title from John Kirk to all the land between the church (Christ Church) property and the Choptank River. This house was built on the western or upper boundary of the lot which is marked by a brick wall inscribed G.P.C. (Great Choptank Parish), 1763. In November 1761, Dr. William Murray conveyed 200 feet from the church boundary down the street and extending back to Murray's alley, to his son David for "love and affection". In March 1763, in consideration of \$5.00 per annun and the erection thereon of a brick or stone house, by the leasee, the said dwelling to be 28 feet square and one story high with a cellar, Murray leased the property to his cousin John Caile for a eriod of fifty years. John Caile was a merchant and clerk of court. Under this lease, Caile built with bricks imported from England the present house. David Murray devised the fee of this lot to his son, William Sullivane Murray, with the addition of 30 feet more on its lower side, and he devised the fee to his nephew Daniel Sullivane, Jr. Meanwhile, John Caile died and devised his lease to Hall Caile who in turn devised it to Elizabeth Caile. In November 1795, she transferred it to David Sullivane and in December of the same year he devised it to his cousin Col. Joseph Daffin. Upon his death, he left it to his daughter Susan Wilson who conveyed it to Dr. James E. Sullivane (newphew of Daniel) in March 1811. After several other transfers among the Sullivane family it was ◆inherited by Col. Clement Sullivane, who in October 1886 sold the property to John E. Hurst of Baltimore. For a period of 147 years. from 1739 to 1886, the property was in the hands of the Sullivanes and their connections.

#### Significance:

Dating to before the Revolutionary War, this is one of the oldest houses in Cambridge.and is one of the few gambril roofed structures in Dorchester County and a good example of Georgian architecture. It contributes to the historic character of High Street which possesses many of the oldest and most architecturally significant buildings in Cambridge.

# 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

F. Arthur Lascowski, Papers,

Col. Clement Sullivane, article reprinted in the Daily Banner, April 16, 1925

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

GEOGRAPHICAL DATA  ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY	
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VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION	
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	OR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
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STATE  ORM PREPARED BY  AME/TITLE  Catherine L. Moore  REGANIZATION  TREET & NUMBER	COUNTY
STATE  STATE  CORM PREPARED BY  AME/TITLE  Catherine L. Moore  RGANIZATION  TREET & NUMBER  LOUTE 3, Box 32	COUNTY  DATE  11/14/75  TELEPHONE
	COUNTY  COUNTY  DATE  11/14/75

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust

The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 267-1438

1. STATE Maryland
COUNTY Dorchester
TOWN Cambridge VICINITY
STREET NO. Maryland

ORIGINAL OWNER
ORIGINAL USE dwelling
PRESENT OWNER
PRESENT USE dwelling
WALL CONSTRUCTION frame
NO. OF STORIES 21

HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY
INVENTORY D-136

2. NAME

205 High Street

DATE OR PERIOD STYLE ARCHITECT BUILDER

3. FOR LIBRARY OF CONGRESS USE

4. NOTABLE FEATURES, HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE AND DESCRIPTION

OPEN TO PUBLIC

no

205 High Street is reputedly the earliest existing house in Cambridge. It is a one and one half brick Jerkin-head gambrel roof structure, the facade being laid in Flemish bond, and the fenestration of the floors being altered from the original. The center door of the five bay facade has a large transom above the eight panel door, and the windows have 12/12 sash arranged vertically. On the lower slope of the gambel roof, the dormers have been altered, the center window having an arched roof with fine carving above the sash, and the two flanking dormers consisting of double windows with pediment above. Both sides have large chimney stacks rising above the roof, the n.w. chimney being an exterior addition. Formerly the chimney was within the walls, the building and serviced corner foreplaces as does the existing s.e. chimney. To the rear of the house is a large two story wing of twentieth century vintage.

The interior of the house was originally divided into central stair passage with four rooms, each with corner fireplaces. Part of the s.w. corner room was needed for the stair to rise in two flights to the second floor. The present floor plan is unaltered in the hall and s.e. rooms, but the corner fireplaces and partition wall were removed from the n.w. rooms, creating one large room

with fireplace.

The interior contains some original woodwork from the mid eighteenth century. Paneled window seats, and paneled chimney breasts exist in the front rooms. The height of the paneling was only 3/4 to the ceiling, an unusual arrangement for Maryland's Eastern Shore.

5. PHYSICAL CONDITION OF STRUCTURE Endangered

Interior

Exterior



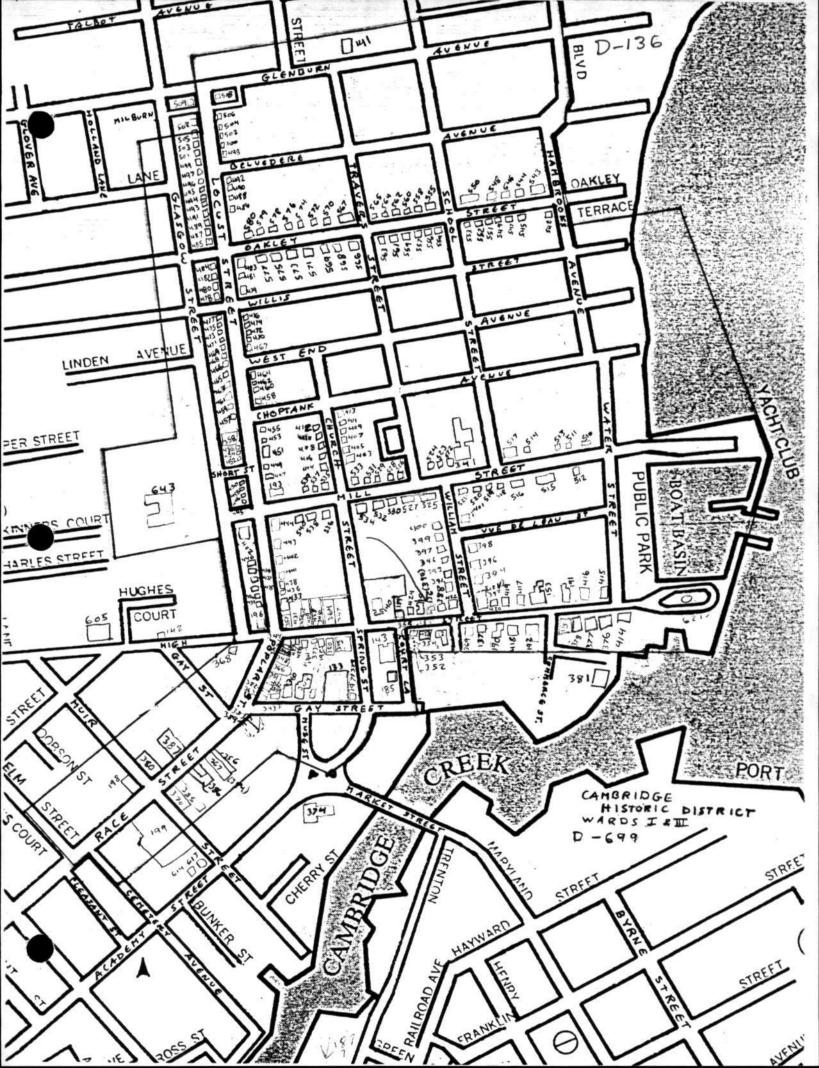
6. LOCATION MAP (Plan Optional)

7. PHOTOGRAPH

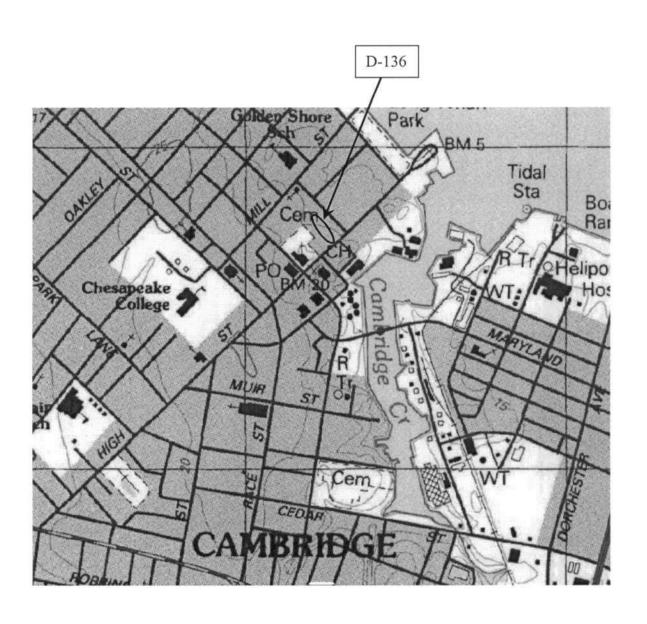
PUBLISHED SOURCES (Author, Title, Pages)
 INTERVIEWS, RECORDS, PHOTOS, ETC.

Laskowski Papers, 1955, p | 4 Coordinator of Forman, Old Buildings Cardens and Furniture, 2525 Riva Road Annapolis, Md.

9. NAME, ADDRESS AND TITLE OF RECORDER mob
Michael O. Bourne
Coordinator of Field Services
2525 Riva Road
Annapolis, Md. 21401
DATE OF RECORD



D-136 Sullivane (Sulivane) House 205 High St. Cambridge Cambridge Quad. Dorchester Co.





0-136 School Horse 205 High St; Cans 1,6 ( w.k. 6181



P-136



205 HIGH ST, CAMBRIDGE, MD. - EAST FACADE, - C.L. MODRE, 1976 D-136